



## UNIVERSITY OF CAMBRIDGE INTERNATIONAL EXAMINATIONS International General Certificate of Secondary Education

CANDIDATE NAME																	
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MATHEMATICS	S (US)															044	14/4:
Paper 4 (Extend	ded)											Oct	tobe	r/Nov	em!	ber	201
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Candidates ans	wer on	the Que	estion P	aper.													
Additional Materials: Geometrical instruments Electronic calculator																	
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Write your Cent Write in dark blu You may use a Do not use stap DO <b>NOT</b> WRITE Answer <b>all</b> quest If work is needed Electronic calculf the degree of three significant Give answers in For π, use either The number of The total of the <b>Write your calculation</b>	ue or bl pencil f pencil f pencil f ples, pa E IN AN stions. d for a llators s accura digits. degre r your o points i points f	ack pen for any of per clips NY BARO ny quest should b cy is no es to on calculato s given for this p	diagrams, highlig CODES tion it more used. It specifies the deciment of value to apper is	s or graphters,  ust be ed in the lal place or 3.14 theses 130.	showne que	or corr	rrection he sp	on flu pace p	uid. provic e ans	ded. wer is	not	exac			ans	swer	rto





## Formula List

For the equation

$$ax^2 + bx + c = 0$$

$$x = \frac{-b \pm \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}{2a}$$

Lateral surface area, A, of cylinder of radius r, height h.

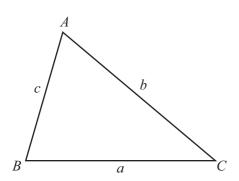
Lateral surface area, A, of cone of radius r, sloping edge l.

Surface area, A, of sphere of radius r.

Volume, V, of pyramid, base area A, height h.

Volume, V, of cone of radius r, height h.

Volume, V, of sphere of radius r.



$$x = \frac{-b \pm \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}{2a}$$

$$A = 2\pi rh$$

$$A = \pi r l$$

$$A = 4\pi r^2$$

$$V = \frac{1}{3}Ah$$

$$V = \frac{1}{3}\pi r^2 h$$

$$V = \frac{4}{3}\pi r^3$$

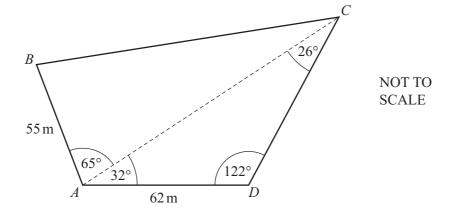
$$\frac{a}{\sin A} = \frac{b}{\sin B} = \frac{c}{\sin C}$$

$$a^2 = b^2 + c^2 - 2bc \cos A$$

$$Area = \frac{1}{2}bc \sin A$$

(a)	(i)		agazine, 63 pages are used for ads.  mber of pages of ads: number of pages of reviews = 7:5.	
		Calculate the n	number of pages used for reviews.	
			Answer(a)(i)	21
(	(ii)		y of the magazine, 56 pages are used for reviews and for photographs.  mber of pages of reviews: number of pages of photographs = 9:5.	_
		Calculate the n	number of pages used for photographs.	
			Answer(a)(ii)[	2]
(i	iii)		e magazine costs \$4.90 . scription costs \$48.80 for 13 copies.	
		Calculate the p	ercent of discount by having an annual subscription.	
			Answer(a)(iii) % [	3]
(b)	In a	car magazine,	25% of the pages are used for selling second-hand cars, $62\frac{1}{2}\%$ of the <b>remaining</b> pages are used for features, and the other 36 pages are used for reviews.	
	Wor	k out the total n	number of pages in the magazine.	
			Answer(b)[	4]

2 A field, *ABCD*, is in the shape of a quadrilateral. A footpath crosses the field from *A* to *C*.



(a) Use the sine rule to calculate the distance AC and show that it rounds to 119.9 m, correct to 1 decimal place.

Answer(a)

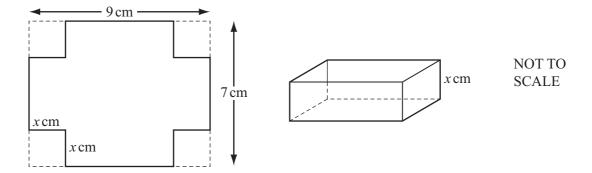
[3]

**(b)** Calculate the length of *BC*.

*Answer(b)* ..... m [4]

(c)	Calculate the area of triangle <i>ACD</i> .		
		Answer(c) $m^2$ [2	:1
(d)	The field is for sale at \$4.50 per square meter.		1
	Calculate the cost of the field.		
		<i>Answer(d)</i> \$	]

A rectangular metal sheet measures 9 cm by 7 cm. A square, of side x cm, is cut from each corner. The metal is then folded to make an open box of height x cm.



(a) Write down, in terms of x, the length and width of the box.

Answer(a) Length =	
Width =	 [2

**(b)** Show that the volume, V, of the box is  $4x^3 - 32x^2 + 63x$ .

Answer(b)

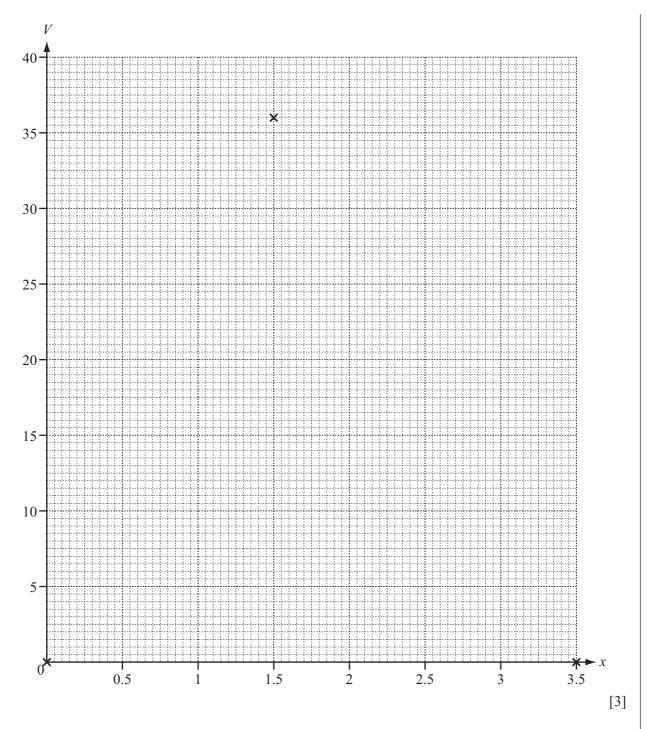
[2]

(c) Complete this table of values for  $V = 4x^3 - 32x^2 + 63x$ .

x	0	0.5	1	1.5	2	2.5	3	3.5
V	0		35	36	30		9	0

[2]

(d) On the grid opposite, draw the graph of  $V = 4x^3 - 32x^2 + 63x$  for  $0 \le x \le 3.5$ . Three of the points have been plotted for you.



(e) The volume of the box is at least  $30 \,\mathrm{cm}^3$ . Write down, as an inequality, the possible values of x.

*Answer(e)* ...... [2]

(f) (i) Write down the maximum volume of the box.

Answer(f)(i) ...... cm<sup>3</sup> [1]

(ii) Write down the value of x which gives the maximum volume.

*Answer(f)*(ii) ......[1]

4	(a)	One ang	le of an	isosceles	triangle	is 48°.

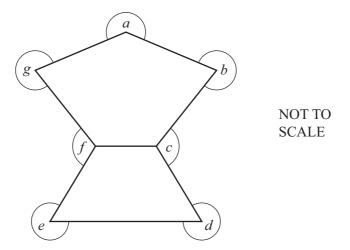
Write down the possible pairs of values for the remaining two angles.

Answer(a)	•••••	and	
		and	 [2]

**(b)** Calculate the sum of the interior angles of a pentagon.

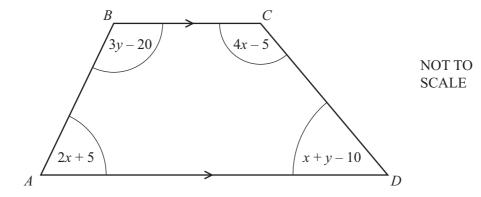
Answer(b)	 [2]

(c) Calculate the sum of the angles a, b, c, d, e, f and g shown in this diagram.



*Answer(c)* ...... [2]

(d) The trapezoid, *ABCD*, has four angles as shown. All the angles are in degrees.



(i) Show that 7x + 4y = 390.

Answer(d)(i)

[1]

(ii) Show that 2x + 3y = 195.

Answer(d)(ii)

[1]

(iii) Solve this system of linear equations.

 $Answer(d)(iii) x = \dots$ 

$$y = \dots [4]$$

(iv) Use your answer to part (d)(iii) to find the sizes of all four angles of the trapezoid.

Answer(d)(iv) ...... , ...... , ...... , ...... [1]

**5 (a)** 80 students were asked how much time they spent on the internet in one day. This table shows the results.

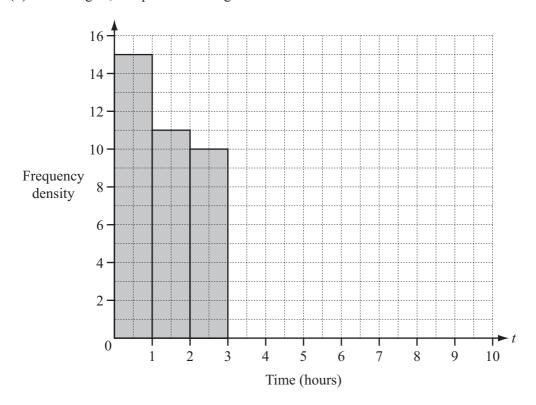
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Time (t hours)	$0 < t \le 1$	$1 < t \le 2$	$2 < t \le 3$	$3 < t \le 5$	$5 < t \le 7$	$7 < t \le 10$
Number of students	15	11	10	19	13	12

(i) Calculate an estimate of the mean time spent on the internet by the 80 students.

*Answer(a)*(i) ..... hours [4]

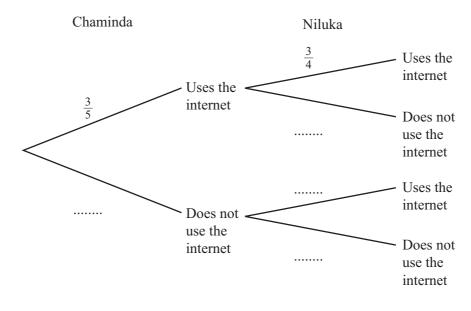
(ii) On the grid, complete the histogram to show this information.



[4]

[2]

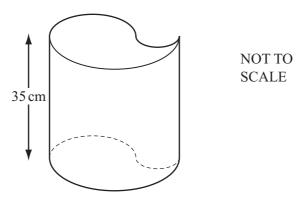
- **(b)** The probability that Chaminda uses the internet on any day is  $\frac{3}{5}$ . The probability that Niluka uses the internet on any day is  $\frac{3}{4}$ .
  - (i) Complete the tree diagram.



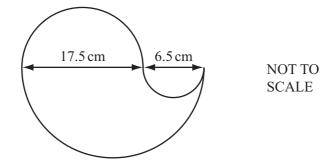
(ii) Calculate the probability, that on any day, at least one of the two students uses the internet.

(iii) Calculate the probability that Chaminda uses the internet on three consecutive days.

6 Sandra has designed this open container. The height of the container is 35 cm.



The cross section of the container is designed from three semi-circles with diameters 17.5 cm, 6.5 cm and 24 cm.



(a) Calculate the area of the cross section of the container.

Answer(a) ..... cm<sup>2</sup> [3]

**(b)** Calculate the external surface area of the container, including the base.

Answer(b) ...... cm<sup>2</sup> [4]

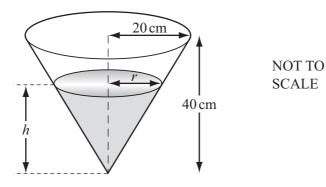
Calculate the capacity of the container. Give your answer in liters.

Answer	(0)	 litora	г21
Answer	(0)	 mers	121

(d) Sandra's container is completely filled with water.

All the water is then poured into another container in the shape of a cone.

The cone has radius 20 cm and height 40 cm.



(i) The diagram shows the water in the cone.

Show that  $r = \frac{h}{2}$ .

Answer(d)(i)

[1]

(ii) Find the height, h, of the water in the cone.

$$Answer(d)(ii) h = .... cm [3]$$

7

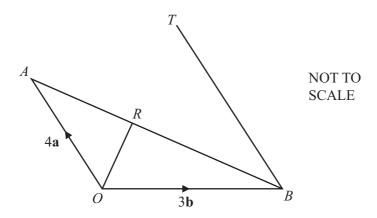
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(a) The	co-ordinates of $P$ are $(-4, -4)$ and the co-	ordinates of $Q$ are $(8, 14)$ .	
(i)	Find the slope of the line <i>PQ</i> .		
(ii)	Find the equation of the line $PQ$ .	Answer(a)(i)[2]	l
(iii)	Write $\overrightarrow{PQ}$ as a column vector.	Answer(a)(ii)[2]	
(iv)	Find the magnitude of $\overrightarrow{PQ}$ .	$Answer(a)(iii) \qquad \overrightarrow{PQ} = \left( \qquad \right) \qquad [1]$	
		Answer(a)(iv)[2]	

**(b)** 

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In the diagram,  $\overrightarrow{OA} = 4\mathbf{a}$  and  $\overrightarrow{OB} = 3\mathbf{b}$ .

R lies on AB such that  $\overrightarrow{OR} = \frac{1}{5}(12\mathbf{a} + 6\mathbf{b})$ .

T is the point such that  $\overrightarrow{BT} = \frac{3}{2}\overrightarrow{OA}$ .

- (i) Find the following in terms of a and b, giving each answer in its simplest form.
  - (a)  $\overrightarrow{AB}$

$$Answer(b)(i)(a) \overrightarrow{AB} = \dots [1]$$

(b)  $\overrightarrow{AR}$ 

$$Answer(b)(i)(b) \overrightarrow{AR} =$$
 [2]

(c)  $\overrightarrow{OT}$ 

$$Answer(b)(i)(c) \overrightarrow{OT} = \dots [1]$$

(ii) Complete the following statement.

The points *O*, *R* and *T* are in a straight line because

[1]

(iii) Triangle *OAR* and triangle *TBR* are similar.

Find the value of  $\frac{\text{area of triangle } TBR}{\text{area of triangle } OAR}$ 

For

Examiner's Use

8	(a)	$s = ut + \frac{1}{2}at^2$
	(i)	Calculate the value of s when $u = 14$ , $t = 10$ and $a = 1.5$ .
		$Answer(a)(i) \qquad [1]$
	(ii)	Calculate the positive value of $t$ when $s = 20$ , $u = 5$ and $a = 2$ . Show all your working out and give your answer correct to 2 decimal places.
		$Answer(a)(ii) t = \dots [3]$
	(iii)	Solve the formula for $a$ .
	( )	
		$Answer(a)(iii) a = \dots [3]$
	<b>(b)</b> Eac	h month the cost, in dollars, of running a car is
		$C(m) = 100 + \frac{m}{2} + \frac{200}{m}$ , $m \ge 10$ , where m is the number of miles traveled.
	(i)	Find the values of
		(a) C(20),  Answer(b)(i)(a)
		(b) C(200),
		Answer(b)(i)(b)
		(c) $C(2000)$ . Answer(b)(i)(c)
	(ii)	Write down an approximate function, $C(m)$ in terms of $m$ , when $m > 200$ .
		$Answer(b)(ii) C(m) = \dots [1]$

9 (a) Simplify.

$$\frac{x^2 - 3x}{x^2 - 9}$$

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**(b)** Solve.

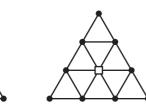
$$\frac{15}{x} - \frac{20}{x+1} = 2$$

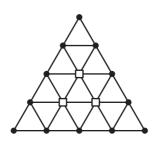
Answer(b) 
$$x = .....$$
 or  $x = .....$  [7]

10 The first four diagrams in a sequence are shown below.

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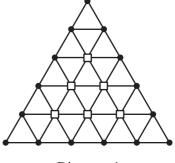


Diagram 1

Diagram 2

Diagram 3

Diagram 4

The diagrams are made from dots  $(\bullet)$  and squares  $(\square)$  joined by lines.

## (a) Complete the table.

Diagram	1	2	3	4	5	n
Number of dots	6	9	12			
Number of squares	0	1	3			$\frac{1}{2}n(n-1)$
Number of triangles	4	9	16			
Number of lines	9	18	30	45	63	$\frac{3}{2}(n+1)(n+2)$

[9]

**(b)** Which diagram has 360 lines?

*Answer(b)* ...... [2]

		19					
(c)	The	e total number of lines in the first n diagrams is					
$\frac{1}{2}n^3 + pn^2 + qn.$							
	(i)	When $n = 1$ , show that $p + q = 8\frac{1}{2}$ .					
		Answer(c)(i)					
		[1]					
	(ii)	By choosing another value of $n$ and using the equation in <b>part</b> (c)(i), find the values					
	()	of $p$ and $q$ .					
		$Answer(c)(ii) p = \dots$					
		$q = \dots [5]$					

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